

**A.P. Statistics**  
**Assignment 5-6**

**Remember to show your thinking through your work.**

1. Roll two 6-sided dice and examine their sum.
  - a. How long will it take to roll 'snake-eyes' (a pair of ones)?

- b. What is the probability of rolling a sum of 7 on the first roll?

- c. What is the probability of rolling a sum of 7 on the fourth roll?

- d. What is the probability of rolling a sum of 7 by the fourth roll?

- e. What is the probability of it taking more than 10 rolls to roll the sum of 7?

2. In a recent season, Ichiro hit .378 for the season. That is, he got a hit 37.8 percent of the time (generally and simply speaking). How many at-bats would it typically take to get his first hit of the season?

3. There is a 6% chance that a vaccine will cause a certain side effect. A number of patients are given the vaccine. We are interested in the number of patients vaccinated until the first side effect is observed.

- a) Define the random variable X.

- b) Verify that this setting is a geometric setting.

c) Find the probability that the 5<sup>th</sup> patient is the first to experience a side effect.

d) Construct a probability distribution table for X up through X=5.

e) How many patients would you expect to vaccinate before the first side effect is observed.